

Abstract Format

1. Title

Only the first letter of the first word and proper nouns should be capitalized.

2. Author names and affiliations

Use full names, but not initials, for all the authors' names. The author's given name should be written before surname, and only the first letter of surname or given name should be capitalized. The corresponding author must be clearly indicated with an asterisk (*).

For the affiliations, if the authors are from the same affiliation, then the same superscript (a,b,c...) should be marked on each author's name.

3. Text Formatting

All text should be normal, plain font (e.g., 12-point Times Roman), in single-column and double-spaced format. Abstract is recommended to be submitted in Microsoft Word.

4. Key Words:

Key words should be specific.